BNF:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| <prog> | 🡪**program** <identifier>, **var** <dec-list> **begin** <stat-list> **end.** |
| <identifier> | 🡪<letter> <post-identifier> |
| <post-identifier> | 🡪<letter> <post-identifier> |
| <post-identifier> | 🡪 <digit> <post-identifier> |
| <post-identifier> | 🡪λ |
| <dec-list> | 🡪 <dec> : <type> ; |
| <dec> | 🡪<identifier>, <dec> |
| <dec> | 🡪<identifier> |
| <type> | 🡪**integer** |
| <stat-list> | 🡪<stat> |
| <stat-list> | 🡪 <stat> <stat-list> |
| <stat> | 🡪 <write> |
| <stat> | 🡪 <assign> |
| <write> | 🡪 write( <str> <identifier> ); |
| <str> | 🡪 “value=”, |
| <str> | 🡪λ |
| <assign> | 🡪<identifier> = <expr>; |
| <expr> | 🡪<expr> + <term> |
| <expr> | 🡪<expr> - <term> |
| <expr> | 🡪<term> |
| <term> | 🡪<term> \* <factor> |
| <term> | 🡪 <term> / <factor> |
| <term> | 🡪 <factor> |
| <factor> | 🡪<identifier> |
| <factor> | 🡪 <number> |
| <factor> | 🡪 ( <expr> ) |
| <number> | 🡪 <sign> <digit> <post-number> |
| <post-number> | 🡪 <digit> <post-number> |
| <post-number> | 🡪λ |
| <sign> | 🡪 + |
| <sign> | 🡪- |
| <sign> | 🡪λ |
| <digit> | 🡪0 |
| <digit> | 🡪1 |
| <digit> | 🡪2 |
| <digit> | 🡪3 |
| <digit> | 🡪4 |
| <digit> | 🡪5 |
| <digit> | 🡪6 |
| <digit> | 🡪7 |
| <digit> | 🡪8 |
| <digit> | 🡪9 |
| <letter> | 🡪p |
| <letter> | 🡪q |
| <letter> | 🡪r |
| <letter> | 🡪s |

Remove left-recursive rules:

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| <prog> | 🡪**program** <identifier>, **var** <dec-list> **begin** <stat-list> **end.** |
| <identifier> | 🡪<letter> <post-identifier> |
| <post-identifier> | 🡪<letter> <post-identifier> |
| <post-identifier> | 🡪 <digit> <post-identifier> |
| <post-identifier> | 🡪λ |
| <dec-list> | 🡪 <dec> : <type> ; |
| <dec> | 🡪<identifier>, <dec> |
| <dec> | 🡪<identifier> |
| <type> | 🡪**integer** |
| <stat-list> | 🡪<stat> |
| <stat-list> | 🡪 <stat> <stat-list> |
| <stat> | 🡪 <write> |
| <stat> | 🡪 <assign> |
| <write> | 🡪 write( <str> <identifier> ); |
| <str> | 🡪 “value=”, |
| <str> | 🡪λ |
| <assign> | 🡪<identifier> = <expr>; |
| <expr> | 🡪<term> <post-expr> |
| <post-expr> | 🡪<+ <term> <post-expr> |
| <post-expr> | 🡪 - <term> <post-expr> |
| <post-expr> | 🡪λ |
| <term> | 🡪<factor> <post-term> |
| <post-term> | 🡪\* <factor> <post-term> |
| <post-term> | 🡪 / <factor> <post-term> |
| <post-term> | 🡪 λ |
| <factor> | 🡪<identifier> |
| <factor> | 🡪 <number> |
| <factor> | 🡪 ( <expr> ) |
| <number> | 🡪 <sign> <digit> <post-number> |
| <post-number> | 🡪 <digit> <post-number> |
| <post-number> | 🡪λ |
| <sign> | 🡪 + |
| <sign> | 🡪- |
| <sign> | 🡪λ |
| <digit> | 🡪0 |
| <digit> | 🡪1 |
| <digit> | 🡪2 |
| <digit> | 🡪3 |
| <digit> | 🡪4 |
| <digit> | 🡪5 |
| <digit> | 🡪6 |
| <digit> | 🡪7 |
| <digit> | 🡪8 |
| <digit> | 🡪9 |
| <letter> | 🡪p |
| <letter> | 🡪q |
| <letter> | 🡪r |
| <letter> | 🡪s |